

PHILOSOPHICAL ASPECTS OF THE APPLICATION OF JUSTICE TO DISABLED PERSONS

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Annotation:

This article scientifically studies the philosophical issues of the application of justice to people with social disabilities in society, the possibilities of society to ensure social justice in society, and the formation of a legal framework for social justice in legislation.

Keywords: Justice, social justice, injustice, society, legal culture.

Today, in our country, the idea of "For the sake of human dignity" and the main principle of current reforms, the approach "Man - Society - State", are deeply embedded in the essence of innovations in all spheres. The comprehensive reforms outlined in the Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan are being implemented in a logical sequence and with efficiency. All this, in turn, serves to glorify human dignity in our country, to support human interests, including the strata of the population in need of social protection.

It is of great importance that social protection of the poor, persons with disabilities, youth, women and the elderly is identified as a priority area of state policy in the field of human rights and freedoms. The provisions of the UN Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, ratified on June 7, 2021, are being consistently implemented in Uzbekistan.

Social justice can be defined as a historically formed form (conditions and methods) of realizing and developing the potential of the individual and the social community (community, nation, etc.) in all spheres of life. The need for progress, which ensures economic, social and cultural progress, the social significance of the results of an individual or group, justify the resulting inequality of people. Society is responsible to the individual and various social strata for creating conditions that allow each person to develop and realize their creative abilities. The individual is responsible for the most effective development and use of them for society. With this concept, social justice is impossible without social responsibility, since injustice is understood as inequality, implies a dialectical unity of the rights and obligations of the individual and society.

The State Program for the Implementation of the Development Strategy of New Uzbekistan for 2022–2026 in the “Year of Human Attention and Quality Education”, approved by the Decree of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan dated February 28, 2023, also establishes a number of additional guarantees for persons with disabilities. In particular, from now on, disability will be determined on the basis of interdepartmental electronic data

exchange, without the participation of citizens. Disability will be determined on the basis of global standards and opportunities will be created for them to use information technologies in accessible formats, sign language and other alternative forms of communication.

In this sense, these processes, which are in line with the principle of the UN Sustainable Development Goals “Leave No One Behind”, have reached a new, higher level. In line with the implementation of the Convention on the Rights of Persons with Disabilities, it is appropriate to recognize that the Resolution of the President of the Republic of Uzbekistan “On additional measures to improve the system of support for persons with disabilities”, published in the press on February 27, 2023, has acquired great importance in this regard.

The purpose of the Resolution is:

firstly, to strengthen the guarantees of human rights, including the rights of persons with disabilities;

secondly, to introduce effective mechanisms to ensure inclusive development, equal rights and opportunities for all segments of the population;

thirdly, to create the necessary conditions for the participation of persons with disabilities in all spheres of public life.

Disability, invalidity - a complete or temporary loss of working capacity due to illness, injury, disability, accident. A person who is in need of social assistance and protection due to physical or mental disabilities is considered a disabled person. In Uzbekistan, disability is determined by the Medical Labor Expertise Commission (TMEK). Disability is divided into 3 groups depending on the degree of loss of working capacity and is assigned temporarily (6-12 months) or indefinitely. Group 1 Disability includes persons who have completely lost their working capacity and need constant care, assistance, and supervision from others; Group 2 Disability includes persons who have completely lost their working capacity but do not need constant care from others, and are also unable to work for a long time, regardless of the type of work; Group 3 Disability includes persons whose working capacity has significantly decreased. Disabled people are provided with state benefits, treated if necessary, provided with prostheses, and conditions are created for placement in work and special schools. Involving people with disabilities in active life and work through medical, social, and vocational rehabilitation is a pressing issue.

Eliminating the problems faced by people with disabilities in society, protecting their dignity, rights, and improving their living conditions have become one of the main goals of our state. Consequently, due to health problems, people with disabilities have limited opportunities, and their material conditions and standard of living are not satisfactory. Of course, comprehensive support for people with disabilities is of particular importance in achieving targeted improvements in the political, social, economic, and cultural life of society.

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