

THE ROLE OF COMMUNICATION IN PRIMARY EDUCATION AND ITS IMPACT ON STUDENTS

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Abstract

This article examines the impact of communication on students in primary education. Communication supports not only learning but also the social, emotional and psychological development of students. The article highlights the role of effective communication between teachers and students in developing self-awareness and communication skills. It also highlights the impact of communication on student relationships and its importance in achieving academic success.

Keywords: communication, primary education, debate, logical thinking, influence, social skills.

Introduction

Communication is the process of exchanging ideas, transmitting information and establishing social relationships between people. Communication in primary education not only helps students acquire knowledge, but also has a significant impact on their social and psychological development. The educational process is not only about providing students with knowledge. It is an important process aimed at ensuring the intellectual, emotional, social and personal development of students, especially at the primary education stage. For this process to be effective, communication between the teacher and the student plays a very important role. Communication is necessary not only for transferring knowledge, but also for forming students' opinions, understanding their emotional states, and creating an atmosphere of mutual respect and trust. The role of communication in primary education should be so great that it not only increases the general level of knowledge of students, but also helps them develop solid personal skills, increase their social and emotional potential. In the process of providing knowledge to students, the teacher's communication skills, clearly expressing his/her opinion, asking students sufficient and important questions, listening to their opinions and responding accordingly, directly affect the effectiveness of education. Therefore, the role of communication in primary education and its impact on students is one of the most important aspects of education today.

Understanding the impact of communication on students has a direct impact not only on the process of students' learning, but also on their emotional state and social development. Communication in primary education develops students' skills such as self-awareness, effective communication with others, and free expression of their thoughts. Such processes as students' interaction, participation in group work, exchange of ideas and joint finding of solutions are important for their intellectual, social and psychological development. In addition, the role of communication in primary education also serves to strengthen personal relationships between teachers and students. The specific features of communication - the teacher's attention to the student, answering his questions, listening to his opinion and showing respect for him - increase students' self-confidence and form a positive attitude towards the educational process.

Communication in primary education greatly contributes not only to the acquisition of knowledge, but also to the development of personal and social skills. The role of communication in the educational process includes the following main aspects:

— **Integration between the student and the teacher:** The first and most important aspect of communication is active interaction between teacher and students. The teacher develops students' thoughts and understanding by encouraging them to be active. Asking questions, discussing, engaging in group work, and encouraging critical thinking help students not only acquire knowledge but also form their own opinions. The teacher's words, facial expressions, and reprimands affect students' emotional responses and shape their attitudes toward education.

— **Developing students' critical thinking skills:** Communication plays a major role in developing students' critical thinking skills during the learning process. Students learn to express their opinions openly and develop critical decision-making skills through discussion with others. Seeing teachers as communicators, not just as providers of knowledge, develops students' problem-solving and problem-solving approaches.

— **Developing relationships and social skills:** Communication in primary education develops students' social skills. Students learn to help each other and resolve conflicts by exchanging ideas, working together in teams. Through social interactions, they develop important skills such as empathy, respect, and willingness to communicate. Group work and discussions organized by the teacher provide students with opportunities to communicate and feel a sense of collective responsibility.

— **Developing emotional intelligence:** In primary education, students not only learn but also develop their emotional intelligence. Communication teaches students to manage their emotions, build effective relationships with others, and be polite and patient. The teacher helps

make the learning process more effective by analyzing the emotional state of students and providing them with emotional support.

— Increasing motivation: Effective communication increases students' interest in learning. Students feel valued by participating in expressing their opinions, being listened to and supported by the teacher. This increases their motivation and strengthens their desire to study. Positive feedback and high marks from the teacher encourage students to work harder.

— Personal development and self-confidence: Through communication, students learn to express their thoughts freely and confidently. Expressing their own opinions and respecting the opinions of others helps students grow personally. Students become more confident in teaching themselves and thinking about a topic. This increases self-confidence and prepares students for their future tasks.

— Integration into a productive society: The impact of communication on students is not only related to the educational process, but also includes their integration into society. Through communication, students develop social skills and acquire the skills necessary to live and work successfully in society. Working together, listening to others and establishing effective relationships based on mutual respect will help them succeed in the social environment in the future.

— Psychological stability: In primary education, students become psychologically stronger by expressing their own opinions and listening to the opinions of others. By participating in communication, students' ability to manage stress, establish positive relationships, and solve personal problems increases. This helps to ensure psychological stability and strengthen students' mental health.

— Creativity and human relations: Communication encourages students to think creatively and develop new approaches. Exchanging ideas with others and accepting different opinions helps students generate new ideas. Communication between students develops creative and effective approaches to solving problem situations.

Conclusion

Communication in primary education not only helps students to learn effectively, but also enhances their social, emotional and psychological development. The impact of communication on students includes not only learning, but also personal growth, social adaptation and emotional stability. Through communication, students learn to express their thoughts freely, work effectively with others and create new ideas. Therefore, the role and impact of communication in primary education should not be ignored.

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