
**PREVENTIVE MEASURES IN IMPLEMENTING PROTECTIVE MEASURES TO
PREVENT CRIME**

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Abstract:

The implementation of preventive measures in the prevention of crime has a significant impact on maintaining order in society and reducing crime. Preventive measures include raising public awareness, increasing legal knowledge, and developing anti-crime approaches. Crime can be prevented through education, various social programs, and cooperation between law enforcement agencies. The effectiveness of this process enhances the role of society in ensuring security and strengthens social stability.

Keywords: crime, prevention, culture, legislation, technology, factor, literacy, cooperation.

Introduction

The implementation of preventive measures in the prevention of crime plays an important role in ensuring the security and stability of society. The increase in crime and offenses is due to socio-economic, cultural and psychological factors, and comprehensive preventive measures are necessary to address this issue. Preventive measures include the formation of legal awareness, strengthening physical and mental health, combating bad habits and crime among young people, as well as providing citizens with legal knowledge. Preventing crimes through preventive measures not only reduces crimes, but also increases the general well-being of society. Therefore, preventive measures in the prevention of crime require an integrated approach that involves not only the legislator, but also all segments of society.

We all know that crime in a social sense is behavior that can threaten the rights and interests of society, citizens, and public associations, and it complicates the development of social relations and can lead to their disruption. As a result, various degrees of frustration begin to

appear in society, and society itself begins to decline. In this regard, if we define the concept of crime prevention in a legal sense, then "crime" is an act (action or inaction) that is dangerous to society, while in another source, crime is defined as a violation of the order established in society and established by law, or the rules of social life in general.

Preventive measures, such as educational programs, social projects, and psychological support, developed on the basis of national and international experience, can help reduce crime. Such approaches are aimed at actively involving young people in social life, developing their social skills, and raising their legal awareness.

Analysis and conclusion

In various spheres of social life, the human factor is considered dominant, in particular, the protection of the rights of minors, the development of their scientific, creative, and intellectual potential is considered one of the main tasks. At the same time, the increase in the number of crimes committed by minors and the spread of deviant behavior among adolescents require all institutions of society to work together in a systematic manner in the prevention of crime.

Our state has raised the youth issue to the level of state policy and is currently fully implementing reforms related to the youth sector of the population. Along with such tasks as supporting and encouraging young people in all directions, ensuring their rights and freedoms, and improving legal documents related to youth, the issue of preventing juvenile delinquency has also become one of the urgent tasks. Identifying the causes of crimes, rather than the consequences, is the basis for increasing the effectiveness of preventive measures.

The main goal of prevention is also to change the behavior of individuals prone to crime and reintegrate them into society as useful members. At the same time, this system serves to strengthen cooperation between state bodies, public organizations and citizens. If we look at world experience, we can see that in countries where the prevention system is well-developed, the crime rate has decreased significantly. For example, in Japan and Scandinavian countries, preventive measures are aimed at increasing social justice, education, and the legal culture of the population, which leads to significant results in preventing crime.

The crime prevention system in Uzbekistan has developed significantly in recent years. A number of normative documents aimed at preventing crimes have been adopted in the legislation, preventive work has been strengthened in the activities of local authorities and law enforcement agencies. However, many problems still need to be solved in order to bring the system to a new level in terms of quality.

First, the problem of insufficient resources in the prevention system is highlighted. This is not only related to financial resources, but also to qualified specialists, modern technologies and infrastructure.

Secondly, the legal literacy of the population remains low. In many cases, people commit crimes without fully understanding their rights and obligations.

Thirdly, the prevention system is more reactive (taking measures after a crime has occurred), and the proactive (taking measures in advance) approach is not sufficiently developed.

One of the most important factors in preventing crime is the legal culture of citizens. For this, it is necessary to expand legal education through schools, universities and mass media. Explaining the content and importance of laws to the population through the mahalla system, organizing seminars and awareness-raising events will yield effective results.

Many causes of crime are associated with social injustice, unemployment and poverty. For this reason, in developing the prevention system, programs should be developed aimed at expanding economic opportunities, creating new jobs and improving the living standards of the population. In this process, it is important for the state, the private sector and public organizations to cooperate. In the prevention system, it is important to work individually with people at risk (for example, those with previous convictions, young people, families in financial difficulties). When psychologists, sociologists, and lawyers are involved, measures should be taken to analyze their behavior and direct it in a positive direction.

The prevention system cannot be effective only with the actions of law enforcement agencies. In this process, it is necessary to strengthen cooperation with local committees, educational institutions, non-governmental organizations and religious institutions. Each organization can contribute its unique experience and capabilities to serve a common goal.

The root causes of delinquency among young people are problems in the family environment, peer pressure, and social isolation. Most respondents emphasized the dissatisfaction of the family environment and conflicts between parents as the main factors for delinquency. This indicates the need to work on family and educational processes. The effectiveness of educational programs is also of great importance in the study. Most respondents consider educational programs aimed at improving legal knowledge to be effective, but there were also opinions that these programs are often not interesting and motivating. This indicates the need for modernization of the education system and the use of innovative approaches.

Bringing the prevention system to a qualitatively new level in preventing crime is a complex but urgent task. This process depends on the development not only of the legal system, but also of all aspects of society. Such tasks as improving legislation, using modern technologies, increasing the legal literacy of the population, and solving socio-economic problems are considered the main directions in achieving this goal. Only through the joint efforts of the state, society, and each citizen can the level of crime be reduced and a peaceful, safe society be established. In this sense, taking the prevention system to a new level is not only a legal, but also a social and moral responsibility.

Conclusion

Preventive measures play an important role in the implementation of preventive measures in preventing crime. Their effectiveness is directly related to the development of legal awareness in society, increasing responsibility among citizens and reducing crime. Preventive approaches are of great importance, especially in combating bad habits and crime among young people. In this, the cooperation of education, public organizations and law enforcement agencies is an important factor, and crimes can be prevented by increasing the legal knowledge and culture of each citizen. Also, improving socio-economic conditions, effective work with the population and strengthening the social protection system increase the effectiveness of preventive measures. Thus, preventive measures in preventing crime are important as a key tool in making society safer and more stable.

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